Contents

Chapter 1	Introduction, Analytical Instrumentation and Application Overview <i>Philip J. Potts</i>				
	1.1	Portal	ble X-ray Fluorescence	1	
	1.2		iques Capable of In Situ Portable		
			tical Measurements	2	
		1.2.1	Spark Source Optical Emission Spectrometry	2	
		1.2.2	Gamma Spectrometry	2 2	
		1.2.3	Chemical Test Kits	4	
		1.2.4	Laser-Induced Breakdown Spectroscopy (LIBS)	4	
			Portable X-ray Fluorescence	4	
	1.3	PXRF	Instrumentation	5 5	
		1.3.1	Excitation Sources		
		1.3.2	Sampling Positioning	7	
		1.3.3	Detectors	8	
		1.3.4	Pulse Processing and Data Analysis	9	
	1.4		s of Operation	10	
	1.5	Applic	cations	11	
			Interactive Sampling and Analysis	11	
		1.5.2	Judgemental Sampling and Analysis	11	
		1.5.3	1 0 9		
			Not Possible	12	
	Refe	erence		12	
Chapter 2	-		on and Correction Procedures Markowicz		
	2.1	Overv	iew	13	
	2.2	Introd	uction	13	
		2.2.1	Types of X-ray Fluorescence Technique	15	

2.2.1	Types of X-ray Fluorescence Technique
2.2.2	Scattering of Primary Radiation
2.2.2	Seattering of Frinary Radiation

16

2.3	Gener	al Considerations	17
	2.3.1	Critical Penetration Depth	18
	2.3.2	Analytical Parameters of XRF Analysis	18
	2.3.3	Total Uncertainty of In Situ XRF	
		Measurements	20
2.4	Facto	rs Influencing Accuracy	21
	2.4.1	Physical Matrix Effects	21
	2.4.2	Chemical Matrix Effects	24
	2.4.3	Spectral Interferences	24
2.5	Corre	ction Procedures for Physical Matrix Effects	25
	2.5.1		25
	2.5.2	Correction for Mineralogy Effects	26
2.6	Corre	ction Procedures for Chemical Matrix Effects	27
	2.6.1	Analysis of Thin Samples	28
	2.6.2	Analysis of Intermediate Thickness Samples	28
		Analysis of Thick Samples	30
		Other Methods Applied for the Chemical	
		Matrix Effects Correction	35
Refe	erences		36

Chapter 3 Contaminated Land: Cost-effective Investigation within Sampling Constraints

Michael Ramsey

3.1	Introduction	39
3.2	Typical In Situ Applications of PXRF	40
3.3	Advantages and Disadvantages of In Situ PXRF	41
3.4	Uncertainty in PXRF Measurements	44
3.5	Factors Controlling the Precision, and hence	
	Detection Limits	50
3.6	Less Obvious Advantages and Disadvantages	
	of In Situ PXRF	52
3.7	Future Developments	53
Refe	erences	54

Chapter 4 Coatings, Paint and Thin Film Deposits

Stanislaw Piorek

4.1	Introduction	56
4.2	What is a Coating?	56
	4.2.1 Brief Overview of Major Non-destructive	
	Methods of Coating Thickness Measurement	57
4.3	XRF Method for Coating Thickness	60
	4.3.1 Theory	60

Contents

4.4	Selection of Optimum Analytical Conditions	64
	4.4.1 Coating Range and Excitation Source	66
	4.4.2 Sensitivity and Precision of Measurement	66
4.5	Typical Examples	68
4.6	Special Cases of Coating Measurements	71
	4.6.1 Lead in Applied Paint	71
	4.6.2 Air Particulates on Filter	73
4.7	Summary and Conclusions	79
Ref	erences	80

Chapter 5 Hazardous Substances in the Workplace

Margaret West

5.1	Introd	luction to Occupational Hygiene	83
5.2		es for Exposure	84
	5.2.1	Inhalation	84
	5.2.2	Dermal Exposure	85
	5.2.3	Oral Exposure	85
5.3	Samp	ling	85
	5.3.1	Air	86
	5.3.2	Dermal Contamination	89
	5.3.3	Contaminated Surfaces	89
5.4	Theor	retical Considerations	90
	5.4.1	Specimen Layer Depth	90
	5.4.2	Particle Size	92
	5.4.3	Background Blanks	92
5.5	Measu	urements in the Workplace	93
	5.5.1	Air Monitoring	93
	5.5.2	Contaminated Surfaces	95
5.6	Concl	usion	96
Refe	erences		96

Chapter 6 Alloy Identification and Analysis with a Field-Portable XRF Analyser

Stanislaw Piorek

6.1	Introduction	98
	6.1.1 Rationale behind Analysis of Alloys in the Field	98
	6.1.2 Existing Methods of Alloys Identification	
	and XRF Analysis	101
6.2	Addressing the Problem of Alloy Identification	102
	6.2.1 Defining the Task	102
	6.2.2 Solutions	103
6.3	Analytical Approach	106

ix

		6.3.1	Quantitative Assaying Schemes used in XRF	
			Analysis of Alloys	108
		6.3.2	Qualitative Identification and Sorting of Alloys	114
		6.3.3	Pass/Fail Sorting	116
		6.3.4	Type Calibration	116
	6.5	Mode	rn, Field-Portable XRF Analyser for Alloys	117
		6.5.1	Hardware Considerations	117
		6.5.2	Software	118
		6.5.3	Commercially Available Instruments – Feature	
			Comparison	121
		6.5.4	Typical Performance Data	122
	6.6	Practi	cal Issues to Consider	132
		6.6.1	Radioisotope or X-ray Tube Excitation?	132
		6.6.2	Sample Condition	136
	6.7	Summ	ary and Conclusions	138
	Ack	nowled	gements	138
	Refe	erences		138
Chapter 7	Geo	chemics	l Prospecting	
Chapter 7		Liangqu		
		01		
	7.1		luction	141
	7.2		u PXRF Analysis	142
			Natural Soil	142
			Natural Rock	148
			Drill Core and Borehole Logging	152
			Sediments	155
	7.3	· ·	red Soil and Rock Samples	157
	7.4	~ ~	cations in Mining	159
	7.5	~ ~	cations in Mineral Processing	166
	Refe	erences		172
Chapter 8	The	Applica	ntion of Portable X-Ray Fluorescence Analysis	
			ogical Lithic Provenancing	
			iams-Thorpe	
	8.1		luction	174
		8.1.1	Background and Early Applications	
		_	of PXRF in Archaeology	175
	8.2		mental, Practical and Analytical Considerations	
			ld and Museum Applications of PXRF	176
		8.2.1	Instrumentation and its Suitability	
			for Silicate Lithic Analysis	176
		8.2.2	Practical and Analytical Considerations	
			Important for Field and Museum Applications	1.77
			of PXRF	177

8.3	Applications	182
	8.3.1 British Neolithic and Bronze Age Stone Axes	182
	8.3.2 Roman Imperial Porphyry	192
	8.3.3 Roman Granite Columns	194
8.4	Assessment of the Contribution of PXRF to Lithic	
	Provenancing, and Comment on its Future Potential	200
Ack	nowledgements	203
Refe	erences	203

xi

Chapter 9 Portable Systems for Energy-Dispersive X-Ray Fluorescence Analysis of Works of Art

Roberto Cesareo, Stefano Ridolfi, Maurizio Marabelli, Alfredo Castellano, Giovanni Buccolieri, Marina Donativi, Giovanni E. Gigante, Antonio Brunetti and Marco A. Rosales Medina

9.1	Introc	luction	206
9.2	Theor	retical Background	207
	9.2.1	Thick Samples	207
	9.2.2	Thin Samples	209
	9.2.3	Thickness Measurement in the Case	
		of Thin Layers	210
9.3	Objec	ts, their Preparation and Elements	
	that c	an be Analysed	213
9.4	Instru	mentation for PXRF Analysis	216
	9.4.1	Radiation Sources	216
	9.4.2	X-ray Detectors	217
	9.4.3	Multi-channel Analyser	218
	9.4.4	Capillary Collimators	218
9.5	Exper	imental Set-Up	219
9.6	Result	ts	219
	9.6.1	Bronze Statues	219
	9.6.2	Mural Paintings	229
	9.6.3	Gold Artefacts	231
	9.6.4	Paintings	235
9.7	Concl	usions	243
Ack	nowled	gements	243
Refe	erences		243

Chapter 10 Extraterrestrial Analysis: Planetary X-Ray Fluorescence from Orbiting Spacecraft and Landers

G.W. Fraser

10.1	Introduction	247
10.2	In Situ XRF Analysis of Planetary Surfaces	248

10.2.1	Instrumentation Principles	248
10.2.2	Missions	251
10.2.3	Future Developments	256
10.3 X-Ray	Remote Sensing of Planetary Surfaces	257
10.3.1	Sources of Primary Excitation	258
10.3.2	Non-imaging and Imaging Instruments	261
10.3.3	Missions	265
Acknowledgements		274
References		274