SAPIENZA Università di Roma Laurea magistrale in Ingegneria delle Nanotecnologie A.A. 2020-2021

Biophotonics Laboratory Course

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INTRODUCTION

All information about the course can be found at:

Classroom Code s5j6sg5 https://classroom.google.com/c/MTYyOTYwNjc2ODEy?cjc=s5j6sg5

SAPIENZA E-Learning Portal <u>https://elearning.uniroma1.it/course/view.php?id=11733</u>

Teacher's Webpage <u>https://www.sbai.uniroma1.it/~francesco.michelotti/</u>

Catalogue of the Sapienza Courses: https://corsidilaurea.uniroma1.it/en/view-coursedetails/2020/30429/20200313105820/4c6fea58-fe3f-46ba-8d5f-42376c1b883d/d427ffe7-d71d-4cbd-9c7b-1e640a23a4e5/c5901fdf-21ea-4b68-8045-207b19a86db1/e9833e69-88bc-4c5f-ba8c-0fdbdced57da

The lectures will be held with the following timetable:

Monday 8⁰⁰-10⁰⁰ (Hall 17) Thursday 08⁰⁰ - 12⁰⁰ (Hall 17) (SBAI Dept)

SBAI Dept Via A. Scarpa 16 Metro B - Policlinico

Course (6 CFU)

 $3 \rightarrow 4$ CFU – Lectures in a lecture hall

- $3 \rightarrow 2$ CFU Work / Demonstration in a lab
- \rightarrow Individual laboratory reports \rightarrow PASS / NO PASS
- → <u>4 intermediate tests</u> → 4 marks Average mark > 18 → Skip final written exam
- → Final Stage in a lab → PASS / NO PASS (2.2 dous) and the set report (may 15 mag)

(2-3 days) and short report (max 15 pages)

- \rightarrow <u>Written exam</u> \rightarrow Only if did not pass the intermediate tests
- \rightarrow <u>Oral colloquium</u> \rightarrow on the content of the stage (± 3 points)

The exams dates are available on INFOSTUD but extra dates are possible by arrangement with the teacher.

Lab work

The laboratory sessions will be held either at SAPIENZA or at some other research institution on THURSDAY. The participation to the lab sessions is compulsory.

- Geometrical and Physical Optics
- Absorption Spectroscopy
- Fluorescence Spectroscopy
- Wide-Field and Confocal Microscopy
- Surface plasmon resonance biochips

Introduction to the course

The aim of the course is to provide an overview of the most important applications of spectroscopic, optical and photonic techniques in the field of life science.

In particular it will address those techniques that have been already implemented in some integrated photonic device/platform and that can be readily used.



Among all applications we <u>shall not</u> deal with those that are already extremely well established

Examples

Medicine

Surgery (laser) Ophtalmology (lenses, laser) Endoscopy (optical fibres) Dentistry (laser) Photodynamic Therapy (laser)

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Examples

Biology Optical microscopy

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Examples

Agri-Food Polarimetry (sugar content)

Labelling of biological tissues and molecules with coloured dyes is the basis of <u>almost all</u> cited techniques.

Example Conventonial microscopy with stained tissues



Labelling of biological tissues and molecules with coloured dyes is the basis of <u>almost all</u> cited techniques.

Example Fluorescence microscopy on cells stained (labelled) with fluorescent molecules.

Endothelial cells stained with fluorescent molecules that bind selectively only to some cellular compartments

Red Mitochondria Green F-Actin cytoskeleton Blue Nucleus



Labelling of biological tissues and molecules with coloured dyes is the basis of <u>almost all</u> cited techniques.

Example Confocal microscopy on cells labelled with fluorescent molecules



Labelling of biological tissues and molecules with coloured dyes is the basis of <u>almost all</u> cited techniques.

Example Super-resolution fluorescence microscopy

Comparison Confocal vs STED

Comparson Conv.Micr. vs PALM



Microscopic Techniques

- Conventional Wide-Field Fluorescence
- TIRF
- FLIM
- FRET, FRAP
- Confocal
- Two-Photon
- Second Harmonic
- Super-resolution (SNOM, STED, PALM, STORM)

Non-Microscopic Techniques

- Citofluorimetry
- ELISA
- DNA-Chip
- Cycle-sequencing
- SOLID

Make use of the emission of luminescent markers (labels)

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Non-Microscopic Label-free

- Surface plasmon
 Polaritons (SPP)
- Photonic crystals (PC)
- Raman , CARS
- Quantum dots

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Make use of the emission of luminescent markers (labels) <u>Other non</u> microscopic <u>Techniques</u>

- Southerr
- Western
- Northern

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